## DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING

## OVERCALLS (Style; Resps; 1/2 Level; Reopening)

Aggressive 1-level, 4card suit poss.; sound 2-level; could be weaker with passed partner;
CUE bid RESP: Fit at least INV; JUMP CUE: Mixed Raise
New suit= NF at 2-level, F1 1/3-level, Fit showing jump
Jump RAISE= PRE, simple RAISE= constructive,
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th, Responses, Reopening)
2nd: 15-18 HCP, BAL; RESP: like 1NT opening
4th: 10-14 HCP, BAL, STOPPER opener's suit; RESP: like 1NT

After 1x P P 1NT DBL: NAT, RDBL= STRONG
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style, Responses, Unusual NT)
1-suit: WK, Resp: 2M+1 ASK for SI, 2M+2 ASK for MIN/MAX
2-suit: GHESTEM: CUE= 2 highest suits; $2 \mathrm{NT}=2$ lowest suits; $3 C=2$ extreme suits

REOPEN: suit= Intermediate, 2NT $=19-20 \mathrm{HCP}$ BAL
DIRECT AND JUMP CUE BIDS (Style, Resp, Reopen)
GHESTEM: CUE $=2$ highest suits;
$2 \mathrm{NT}=2$ lowest suits; $3 \mathrm{C}=2$ extreme suits
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak, Reopening, PH)
2C: Ms; 2D: 1-suiter in H/S; 2H/ S: H/S + m, 5-4
after 2C: 2D ask for better M;
after 2D: 2H= relay NF; 2S= INV for H; 2NT: ASKS for MIN/MAX
after $2 \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{S}: 2 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{ASK}, \mathrm{F}$ then $3 \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{S}=\mathrm{MAX}$ with $\mathrm{C} / \mathrm{D}$;
3C= ASK for $\mathrm{m}, \mathrm{NF}$;
VS PREEMPTS (Doubles, Cue-bids, Jumps, NT bids)
DBL: T/O; 2NT: 15-18 HCP, BAL, CUE: asks for STOPPER,
leaping MICHAELS: $2 \mathrm{M}-4 \mathrm{~m}=5-5$ in $\mathrm{m}+\mathrm{oM}$;
non-leaping MICHAELS: $3 \mathrm{~m}-4 \mathrm{~m}$ : both Ms, 3M- 4m: 5-5 with $\mathrm{m}+$
oM; 3M - 4M: both ms, 4NT: 2-suiter, WK
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS
After 1C strong: DBL= Ms, $1 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{ms}$

## OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE

New suit= NF at 2 -level, F1 at $1 / 3$ level; 1 M DBL $2 \mathrm{M}=$ WK raise,
1M DBL $3 / 4 \mathrm{M}=$ PRE, 1 M DBL $2 N T=$ INV + with 4 c Fit;
After 1H/S DBL 2D/H= good raise in H/S;
1 m DBL 2NT $=0-5$ with Fit, RDBL $=9+$ HCP or $\operatorname{INV}+$ with Fit

| LEADS AND SIGNALS |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OPENING LEADS STYLE |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Lead |  |  | In Partner's Suit |  |
| Suit | 3rd/5th |  |  | 3rd/5th |  |
| NT | 3rd/5th |  |  | 3rd/5th |  |
| Subseq | 3rd/5th |  |  | 3rd/5th |  |
| Other: A/Q asks for Attitude, K for count |  |  |  |  |  |
| Subseq. when we lead a new suit : attitude |  |  |  |  |  |
| LEADS |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lead |  | Vs. Suit |  |  | Vs. NT |
| Ace | AKx (+), A(+), AKJ10(+) |  |  | AKx(+), A + ) |  |
| King | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{AKQ}(+), \mathrm{AK}(+), \mathrm{KQJ}(\mathrm{x}), \\ & \mathrm{KQx}(+), \mathrm{KQ} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | AKJ10(+), KQJ(+), KQ |  |
| Queen | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{KQ10(+),KQx(+),QJ,} \\ & \text { QJx(+) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { KQ109(+), KQx(+), } \\ & \text { QJ(+) } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Jack | KJ10(+), J10x(+), J10, Jx |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (A/K)J10x(+), J10x(+), } \\ & \mathrm{J} 10, \mathrm{Jx} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 10 | 109+, 10x, H109+ |  |  | 109+, 10x, H109+ |  |
| 9 | 9x |  |  | 9 x |  |
| Hi-x | xx |  |  | Xx |  |
| Lo-x | HxS, xxS, xxSx, xxxxS |  |  | HxS, xxS, xxSx, xxxxS |  |
| SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Partner's Lead |  | Declarer's Lead |  | Discarding |
| Suit | 1 Lo= ENC |  | Lo= EVEN |  | Lo= ENC |
|  | Hi/Lo= Odd |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3 | Suit preference |  |  |  |
| NT | 1 Lo= ENC |  | Lo= EVEN |  | Lo= ENC |
|  | 2 | $\mathrm{Hi} / \mathrm{Lo}=\mathrm{Odd}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  | Suit preference |  |  |  |
| Signals (including Trumps): |  |  |  |  |  |
| Smith-Peter (HI= ENC), suit preference in trump suit |  |  |  |  |  |
| A/Q asks for Attitude, K asks for count or unblock |  |  |  |  |  |
| DOUBLES |  |  |  |  |  |
| TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style, Responses, Reopening) |  |  |  |  |  |
| T/O DBL: may be light with (10HCP) with classic shape, |  |  |  |  |  |
| emphasises Ms |  |  |  |  |  |
| RESP: JUMP $=8$-10 HCP, CUE bid $=11+$ HCP |  |  |  |  |  |
| SPECIAL; ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE (RE-)DOUBLES |  |  |  |  |  |
| Most low level DBLs are take out; 1C- (1D) - DBL= 4-4 in Ms, |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1m -(1H) - DBL= no 4S; 1m-(1S)- DBL= suggests 4H; |  |  |  |  |  |
| NEG DBL then new suit = GF; |  |  |  |  |  |
| Support DBL/RDBL up to 2 in M, Game try DBL, |  |  |  |  |  |
| RESPONSIVE DBL, COMPETITIVE DBL, Lightner DBL |  |  |  |  |  |

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Category: GREEN
NCBO: Germany EVENT:
Barbara Hackett

## SYSTEM SUMMARY

## GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE

5 card $M, 4 \mathrm{card} \mathrm{D}, 1 \mathrm{C}$ may be doubleton

1NT Opening: (14+) 15-17 HCP, BAL, (5card M, 6card m poss.) 2 over 1 Responses: F1
SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE
2C: SF in M or any GF or NT >= 23 HCP
2D/H/S: WEAK, 4-9 HCP, $5+$ cards ( $1^{\text {st }}$ in hand non vul/vul usually 5cards - 2NT only Forcing bid)
3NT: PREEMPT in minor
4C/D: NAMYATS

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| AMPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES |
| Drury $->$-suited overcalls $->$ [8] |
|  |
| PSYCHICS: rare |
|  |


|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & \dot{u} \\ & \dot{0} \\ & \underline{2} \\ & \underline{\Sigma} \end{aligned}$ |  | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT AUCTION | PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 C |  | 2 | 4S | 9+ HCP, can be short if 4432 | WALSH (1H/S may have longer D); WJS; INV minors (not after intervention) -> [1] ; 2NT=0-5, FIT ; SPL; 4m: cond. RKCB; 4M to play | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1C-1any-1NT -> 2-way checkback -> [3] } \\ & \text { after WJS in D/H/S: } 2 N T=\text { ASK for MIN/MAX (RESP : 3C= } \\ & \text { MIN + bad suit, 3D = MIN + good suit, 3H= MAX + bad suit, } \\ & 3 S=\text { MAX + good suit); } \\ & \text { after reverse -> [2] } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Fit Jumps |
| 1 D |  | 4 | 4S | 9+ HCP, 4card suit | see 1C | see 1C | Fit Jumps |
| 1 H |  | 5 | 4S | 9+ HCP, 5card suit | BERGEN raises -> [4]; 2NT: Jacoby mod-> [5]; new suit at 2level= F1;3S: SPL; 4S= to play | after 2NT: 3C= any MAX, 3D/3S/3NT= MIN, SI in C/D/S; 3M= BAL, MIN; 4C/D= 2nd suit (2 Tops); 4M= MIN, 6 card suit; LST | Fit Jumps, Drury -> [7] |
| 1 S |  | 5 | 4H | 9+ HCP, 5card suit | see 1H; 4H= SPL | see 1H | Fit Jumps Drury -> [7] |
| 1 NT |  |  |  | (14+) 15-17 HCP, BAL, 5card M or 6card m possible | 2C: Stayman -> Smolen; 2D/H: TRF; 2S: G/T or m (WK or STR); 2NT: ms (WK or STR); 3C: Puppet Stayman, 3D/H/S : shortage; 4C/D= TRF to H/S; $4 \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{S}=$ to play | after TRF: break w/ 4M and max; 3M : 4M and min after TRF: 1NT - 2H/S - 3H/S= slam try, no shortage after Puppet -> [7] after 3D/H/S= NAT |  |
| 2 C | $\checkmark$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SF in M or any GF or NT >= } \\ & 23 \mathrm{HCP} \end{aligned}$ | 2D : Relay (Kokish); | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2C-2D-2NT }=25+\text { HCP, BAL } \\ & 2 \mathrm{C}-2 \mathrm{D}-2 \mathrm{H}-2 \mathrm{~S} \text { (relay) }-2 \mathrm{NT}=23-24 \mathrm{NT}, \mathrm{BAL} \\ & \text { After Kokish: } 2 \mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{D} 2 \mathrm{H}-.2 \mathrm{NT}=\text { both } \mathrm{m} W \mathrm{WK} ; 3 \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{D}=\mathrm{C} / \mathrm{D} \mathrm{WK} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 2 D |  | 5 |  | WK, 5+ D, <= 9HCP | 2NT ASK for feature, 2H/S NF but constr., new suit at 3-level : $\mathrm{F} 1,3 \mathrm{NT} / 4 \mathrm{H} / 4 \mathrm{~S}=$ to play | after 2D-2NT - 3D : MIN |  |
| 2 H |  | 5 |  | WK, 5+ H, <= 9HCP | 2S : ASK for SI ; 2NT ASK for MIN/MAX ; new suit at 3-level : F1 ; SPL ; 3NT to play | ```after 2H- 2S: 2NT= SI S; 3C/D: SI C/D ; after 2H-2NT: 3C=MIN, bad suit ; 3D=MIN, good suit ; 3H= MAX, bad suit ; 3S= MAX, good suit``` |  |
| 2 S |  | 5 |  | WK, 5+ S, <= 9HCP | 2NT : ASK for SI ; 3C : ASK for MIN/MAX ; new suit at 3-level : F1; SPL ; 3NT to play | after 2S- 2NT: 3any = SI; <br> after 2S-3C: 3D=MIN, bad suit ; 3H=MIN, good suit ; 3S= MAX, bad suit ; $3 N T=$ MAX, good suit ; |  |
| 2 NT |  |  |  | 20-22 HCP, BAL, 5M poss. | 3C: Puppet Stayman; 3D/ H: TRF; 3S: TRF to 3NT ; $3 \mathrm{NT}=55 \mathrm{~m}$, slam interest; 4C/D/H: TRF -> [6] | ```after 3C: 3D= no 5card M, promises at least one 4card M ; 3H/S= 5card H/S ; 3NT= no Ms; after 3C-3D : 3H/S= 4S/H -> [6] after 3D/H : break with any 3 or 4-card support``` |  |
| 3 any |  | 6 |  | PRE | New suit: F | After 3C/D/H/S DBL new suit= NF |  |
| 3 NT | $\checkmark$ |  |  | PRE in a minor | $\begin{aligned} & 4 / 5 \mathrm{C}=\text { pass or correct } ; 4 \mathrm{D}=\mathrm{BW} \text { mod }->4 \mathrm{H}=\mathrm{D} ; \\ & 4 \mathrm{~S} / \mathrm{NT}=1430 \text { with } \mathrm{C} ; 4 \mathrm{M}=\text { to play } ; 5 \mathrm{D}=\text { to play } \end{aligned}$ | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING |  |
| 4 C | $\checkmark$ | 7 |  | SOL 7-card H suit w outside Ace or SOL 8-card H suit | 4D: ASK for CTRL | Mixed CUE, RKCB (14-30), Spiral Scanning ; SPL, exclusion | KCB, DOPI-ROPI, Josephine |
| 4 D | $\checkmark$ | 7 |  | SOL 7-card S suit w outside Ace or SOL 8-card S suit | 4H: ASK for CTRL |  |  |
| 4 H |  | 7 |  | 7(+) H |  |  |  |
| 4 S |  | 7 |  | 7(+) S |  |  |  |
| 4NT | $\checkmark$ |  |  | Both minors |  |  |  |

Note:..1: after INVERTED minors

| 2/3 om | - 18+ HCP, BAL |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2 H | - STOPPER in H, doesn't deny stopper in S, if unbalanced |
| 2S | - STOPPER in S, denies stopper in H |
| 2NT | - STOPPER in both Ms, MIN <br> $\rightarrow 3 \mathrm{~m}$ - ASK for CUE |
| 3 m | - MIN |
| 3 H | - SPL |
| 3S | - SPL |
| 3NT | - STOPPER in both Ms, MAX 17. |

Note:..2: after REVERSE

- direct raise $=$ good raise
- $2 N T=$ asking for 3C -> bid of one of partner's suit= bad raise

Note:..3: 2-way checkback

| 1 l 1y 1NT 2C= asks for 2D, | either WK or INV |  |
| ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |
|  | $=$ WK with D, to play |  |
| Pass |  | $=$ INV with 5 card M |

$1 \times 1 D / M 1 N T 2 D=G F$, check back asks for distribution, Principle: always bid the other $M$ first

| 20 M | $=$ NAT, may have 3 M |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2 M | $=3 \mathrm{card}$ support |

2M $\quad=3$ card support
2NT $\quad=$ MIN, no 3c support, no 4 oM
$3 \mathrm{~m} \quad=\mathrm{MAX}, 5 \mathrm{c} \mathrm{m}$
3M $\quad=3 \mathrm{c}$ support, MAX, no 4 oM
3NT = MAX, no 3M no 4 oM

Note:..4: Bergen raises (not after intervention or by passed hand)

| $1 \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{S}-2 \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{S}$ | $5-9 H C P, 3 c$ support |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1 \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{S}-3 \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{S}$ | $0-5 \mathrm{HCP}, 4 \mathrm{c}$ support |
| $1 \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{S}-3 \mathrm{D} / \mathrm{H}$ | $6-9 H C P, 4 \mathrm{c}$ support |
| $1 \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{S}-3 \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{D}$ | invitational, 4c support |
| $1 \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{S}-2 \mathrm{~S} / 3 \mathrm{C}$ | invitational, 3c support |
| $1 \mathrm{M}-3$ NT | $13-15,4 \mathrm{er}$ M, no shortage |

Note:..5: Jacoby mod 1M - 2NT

| 3C | any MAX |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Then $\quad$ 3D/3oM/3NT= short in C/D/oM |
| 3D | MIN, short in C |
| 3oM | MIN, short in D |
| 3M | MIN, no shortage |
| 3NT | MIN, short in oM |
| 4C/D | second suit, with 2 tops |
| 4M | MIN, 6 card suit |

Note:..6: after 2NT opening
3C= asks for $4 / 5$ card M
$3 D=$ no 5 card $M$, promises at least one 4 card $M$
$3 \mathrm{H}=4$ card S , may have 4 card $\mathrm{H} \rightarrow$ then $3 S$ sets the suit; $3 N T=4 \mathrm{cH}$
$3 S=4$ card $H$, no 4 card $S->$ then $3 N T=4 c S ; 4 C / D$ agrees $H$ and CUE
$4 \mathrm{C}=$ conditional key card for C
$4 D=$ conditional key card for $D$
$3 \mathrm{H}=5$ card H
$3 S=5$ card $S$
3NT= no 4 or 5 card $M$
3D/H= TRF
break with 3 or 4 card support $->3 N T=3 C$ support, $4 m=C U E+4 c$ support
after transfer break -> re transfer
$3 S=$ TRF to 3NT
Then $\quad 4 C / D=N A T$, slam try opt key card
$4 H / S=$ minors with longer $C / D->$ next step confirms $C$, next step +1 confirms $D, 4 N T$ - no interest
$3 N T=5 / 5$ minors, slam try


- $\quad \mathrm{DBL}=10-12 \mathrm{HCP}$ then every double is PEN
- Single raise: NF
- 3 new suit= competitive
- If 2 suits from opposition are known:
- lower suit of the opponents which can be bid = GF with new suit
- higher suit of the opponents which can be bid = INV+ with partner's suit
- if only one suit is known:
- lowest bid between opponent's known suit and 2 NT = GF with new suit
- highest bid between opponent's known suit and 2 NT = INV+ with partner's suit

Note:..9: Opponents double an artificial bid, i.e. Stayman
2NT $p$ 3C X
-> PASS= stopper, asks for RDBL
-> $X X=$ good 4 card $C$ with controls, suggestion to play 3C XX
-> new suit bid= denies stopper
-> system on, direct denies stopper, slow shows stopper

